

Extending Kojima-Takeda analysis
to the discretized algorithms,

Xu, T. [1999-...]:

Normalize the data such that $\sum_{nl} \bar{v}_{nl} = 1$.

For the scaled data, we have

$$\bar{v}_{lip}, \bar{v}_{nc}.$$

Note that $\bar{v}_{nc} \leq 1$.